TruSeq[®] Nano DNA Library Prep Reference Guide

For Research Use Only. Not for use in diagnostic procedures.

Revision History	3
Introduction	4
DNA Input Recommendations	5
Additional Resources	6
Protocol Introduction	7
Tips and Techniques	8
Library Prep Workflow	9
Prepare for Pooling	10
Fragment DNA	11
Repair Ends and Select Library Size	1 4
Adenylate 3' Ends	17
Ligate Adapters	18
Enrich DNA Fragments	21
Validate Libraries	24
Normalize and Pool Libraries	25
Supporting Information	27
Technical Assistance	37



Part # 15041110 Rev. D June 2015 Catalog # FC-121-9010DOC This document and its contents are proprietary to Illumina, Inc. and its affiliates ("Illumina"), and are intended solely for the contractual use of its customer in connection with the use of the product(s) described herein and for no other purpose. This document and its contents shall not be used or distributed for any other purpose and/or otherwise communicated, disclosed, or reproduced in any way whatsoever without the prior written consent of Illumina. Illumina does not convey any license under its patent, trademark, copyright, or common-law rights nor similar rights of any third parties by this document.

The instructions in this document must be strictly and explicitly followed by qualified and properly trained personnel in order to ensure the proper and safe use of the product(s) described herein. All of the contents of this document must be fully read and understood prior to using such product(s).

FAILURE TO COMPLETELY READ AND EXPLICITLY FOLLOW ALL OF THE INSTRUCTIONS CONTAINED HEREIN MAY RESULT IN DAMAGE TO THE PRODUCT(S), INJURY TO PERSONS, INCLUDING TO USERS OR OTHERS, AND DAMAGE TO OTHER PROPERTY.

ILLUMINA DOES NOT ASSUME ANY LIABILITY ARISING OUT OF THE IMPROPER USE OF THE PRODUCT(S) DESCRIBED HEREIN (INCLUDING PARTS THEREOF OR SOFTWARE).

© 2015 Illumina, Inc. All rights reserved.

Illumina, 24sure, BaseSpace, BeadArray, BlueFish, BlueFuse, BlueGnome, cBot, CSPro, CytoChip, DesignStudio, Epicentre, GAIIx, Genetic Energy, Genome Analyzer, GenomeStudio, GoldenGate, HiScan, HiSeq, HiSeq X, Infinium, iScan, iSelect, MiSeq, NeoPrep, Nextera, NextBio, NextSeq, Powered by Illumina, SeqMonitor, SureMDA, TruGenome, TruSeq, TruSight, Understand Your Genome, UYG, VeraCode, verifi, VeriSeq, the pumpkin orange color, and the streaming bases design are trademarks of Illumina, Inc. and/or its affiliate(s) in the U.S. and/or other countries. All other names, logos, and other trademarks are the property of their respective owners.

Revision History

improve continuityCombined HS and LS protocol options into a single workflowSimplified consumables information at the beginning o each sectionRevised step-by-step instructions to be more succinct Removed reference to obsolete Experienced User Card and added reference to new protocol guide and checklistChanged BaseSpace resource reference to helpcenter Corrected volume to 100 µl when running ERP therma cycling program to Convert Overhangs15041110CDecember 2014Stit names changed from 'sample' prep to 'library' prep Added references to BaseSpace' for organizing samples, libraries, pools, and runs Removed use of plate name (eg, IMP plate), except for first instance and last instance in each procedure Corrected Make CFP procedure in HS protocol to clarify that the DNA plate is a midi plate Modified Clean Up PCR HS protocol to omit sample transfer to a midi plateBaed cleanup procedures modified to remove EtOH before air-drying samples. Added centrifuge step before each thermal cycler incubation in the LS protocol Added well volume to heat incubation procedures Added Microseal 'A' film to Consumables and Equipment Updated Additional Resources Removed List of Tables Updated SDS link to support.illumina.com/sds.html15041110BNovember 2013	Part #	Revision	Date	Description of Change
or ATL2 • Removed box and tube part numbers Changed title of this document to Reference Guide Updated design of workflow diagram Renamed and combined some procedures as needed to improve continuity Combined H5 and LS protocol options into a single workflow Simplified consumables information at the beginning of each section Revised step-by-step instructions to be more succinct Removed reference to obsolete Experienced User Card and added reference to new protocol guide and checklist Changed BaseSpace resource reference to helpcenter 15041110 C December Xit names changed from 'sample' prep to 'library' prep Added references to BaseSpace® for organzing samples, libraries, pools, and runs Removed use of plate name (eg, IMP plate), except for first instance and last instance in each procedure Corrected Make CFP procedure in HS protocol to clarify that the DNA plate is a midi plate Modified Clean Up PCR HS protocol to omit sample transfer to a midi plate Modified Clean Up PCR HS protocol to omit sample transfer to a midi plate Bead ceanup procedures modified to remove EtOH before air-drying samples. Added centrifuge step before each thermal cycler incubation in the LS protocol Added Microseal 'A film to Consumables and Equipment Updated Additional Resources Removed List of Tables Updated SDS link to support.illumina.com/sds.html Total110 B Novermber 2013	15041110	D	June 2015	Updated Kit Contents:
Image: 100 constraints of the system of th				
Updated design of workflow diagram Renamed and combined some procedures as needed to improve continuityCombined HS and LS protocol options into a single workflowSimplified consumables information at the beginning o each sectionRevised step-by-step instructions to be more succinct Removed reference to obsolete Experienced User Card and added reference to new protocol guide and checklistChanged BaseSpace resource reference to helpcenter Corrected volume to 100 µl when running ERP therma cycling program to Convert Overhangs15041110CDecember 2014Kit names changed from 'sample' prep to 'library' prep Added references to BaseSpace® for organizing samples, libraries, pools, and runs Removed use of plate name (eg, IMP plate), except for first instance and last instance in each procedure Corrected Make CFP procedure in HS protocol to clarify that the DNA plate is a midi plate Modified Clean Up PCR HS protocol to omit sample transfer to a midi plateModified Clean Up PCR HS protocol to omit sample transfer to a midi plateBead cleanup procedures modified to remove EtOH before air-drying samples. Added vell volume to heat incubation procedures Added Microseal 'A' film to Consumables and Equipment Updated SDS link to support.illumina.com/sds.html15041110BBNovember 2013				 Removed box and tube part numbers
Renamed and combined some procedures as needed to improve continuityCombined HS and LS protocol options into a single workflowSimplified consumables information at the beginning of each sectionRevised step-by-step instructions to be more succinct Removed reference to obsolete Experienced User Card and added reference to new protocol guide and checklistChanged BaseSpace resource reference to helpcenter Corrected volume to 100 µl when running ERP thermat cycling program to Convert Overhangs15041110CDecember 2014Kit names changed from 'sample' prep to 'library' prep Added references to BaseSpace® for organizing samples, libraries, pools, and runs Removed use of plate name (eg, IMP plate), except for first instance and last instance in each procedure Corrected Make CFP procedure in HS protocol to clarify that the DNA plate is a midi plate Modified Clean Up PCR HS protocol to omit sample transfer to a midi plate Bead cleanup procedures modified to remove EtOH before air-drying samples. Added centrifuge step before each thermal cycler incubation in the LS protocol Added Microseal 'A' film to Consumables and Equipment Updated SDS link to support.illumina.com/sds.html15041110BNovember 2013Renamed Incubate 1 IMP to Incubate IMP Added recommended thermal cycler settings to				Changed title of this document to Reference Guide
improve continuityCombined HS and LS protocol options into a single workflowSimplified consumables information at the beginning o each sectionRevised step-by-step instructions to be more succinct Removed reference to obsolete Experienced User Card and added reference to new protocol guide and checklistChanged BaseSpace resource reference to helpcenter Corrected volume to 100 µl when running ERP thermat cycling program to Convert Overhangs15041110CDecember 2014Xit names changed from 'sample' prep to 'library' prep Added references to BaseSpace' for organizing samples, libraries, pools, and runs Removed use of plate name (eg, IMP plate), except for first instance and last instance in each procedure Corrected Make CFP procedure in HS protocol to clarify that the DNA plate is a midi plate Modified Clean Up PCR HS protocol to omit sample transfer to a midi plateBead cleanup procedures modified to remove EtOH before air-drying samples. Added centrifuge step before each thermal cycler incubation in the LS protocol Added Microseal 'A' film to Consumables and Equipment Updated Additional Resources Removed List of TablesUpdated Additional Resources Removed List of TablesRenamed Incubate 1 IMP to Incubate IMP Added recommended thermal cycler settings to				Updated design of workflow diagram
Image: Simplified consumables information at the beginning of each sectionRevised step-by-step instructions to be more succind: Removed reference to obsolete Experienced User Card and added reference to new protocol guide and checklistChanged BaseSpace resource reference to helpcenter Corrected volume to 100 µl when running ERP thermat cycling program to Convert Overhangs15041110CDecember 2014Kit names changed from 'sample' prep to 'library' prep Added references to BaseSpace® for organizing samples, libraries, pools, and runs Removed use of plate name (eg, IMP plate), except for first instance and last instance in each procedure Corrected Make CFP procedure in HS protocol to clarify that the DNA plate is a midi plate Bead cleanup procedures modified to remove EtOH before air-drying samples. Added centrifuge step before each thermal cycler incubation in the LS protocol Added Microseal 'A' film to Consumables and Equipment Updated Additional Resources Removed List of Tables Updated SDS link to support.illumina.com/sds.html15041110BNovember 2013Renamed Incubate 1 IMP to Incubate IMP Added recommended thermal cycler settings to				Renamed and combined some procedures as needed to improve continuity
 each section Revised step-by-step instructions to be more succinct Removed reference to obsolete Experienced User Card and added reference to new protocol guide and checklist Changed BaseSpace resource reference to helpcenter Corrected volume to 100 µl when running ERP therma cycling program to <i>Convert Overhangs</i> 15041110 C December Xit names changed from 'sample' prep to 'library' prep Added references to BaseSpace® for organizing samples, libraries, pools, and runs Removed use of plate name (eg, IMP plate), except for first instance and last instance in each procedure Corrected <i>Make CFP</i> procedure in HS protocol to clarify that the DNA plate is a midi plate Modified <i>Clean Up PCR</i> HS protocol to omit sample transfer to a midi plate Bead cleanup procedures modified to remove EtOH before air-drying samples. Added centrifuge step before each thermal cycler incubation in the LS protocol Added well volume to heat incubation procedures Added Microseal 'A' film to <i>Consumables and Equipment</i> Updated <i>Prepare for Pooling</i> sections Updated <i>Additional Resources</i> Removed List of Tables Updated SDS link to support.illumina.com/sds.html 15041110 November Renamed Incubate 1 IMP to Incubate IMP Added recommended thermal cycler settings to 				
Removed reference to obsolete Experienced User Card and added reference to new protocol guide and checklistChanged BaseSpace resource reference to helpcenter Corrected volume to 100 µl when running ERP thermat cycling program to Convert Overhangs15041110CDecember 2014Kit names changed from 'sample' prep to 'library' prep Added references to BaseSpace® for organizing samples, libraries, pools, and runs Removed use of plate name (eg, IMP plate), except for first instance and last instance in each procedure Corrected Make CFP procedure in HS protocol to clarify that the DNA plate is a midi plate Modified Clean Up PCR HS protocol to omit sample transfer to a midi plate Bead cleanup procedures modified to remove EtOH before air-drying samples. Added centrifuge step before each thermal cycler incubation in the LS protocol Added Microseal 'A' film to Consumables and Equipment Updated Additional Resources Removed List of Tables Updated SDS link to support.illumina.com/sds.html15041110BNovember 2013Renamed Incubate 1 IMP to Incubate IMP Added recommended thermal cycler settings to				Simplified consumables information at the beginning of each section
IntervalInterva				Revised step-by-step instructions to be more succinct
15041110CDecember 2014Kit names changed from 'sample' prep to 'library' prep Added references to BaseSpace® for organizing samples, libraries, pools, and runs1504110CDecember 2014Kit names changed from 'sample' prep to 'library' prep Added references to BaseSpace® for organizing samples, libraries, pools, and runs1504110CDecember 2014Kit names changed from 'sample' prep to 'library' prep Added references to BaseSpace® for organizing samples, libraries, pools, and runs1504110CDecember 2014Kit names changed from 'sample' prep to 'library' prep Added references to BaseSpace® for organizing samples, libraries, pools, and runsRemoved use of plate name (eg, IMP plate), except for first instance and last instance in each procedure Corrected Make CFP procedure in HS protocol to clarify that the DNA plate is a midi plate Modified Clean Up PCR HS protocol to omit sample transfer to a midi plate Bead cleanup procedures modified to remove EtOH before air-drying samples. Added centrifuge step before each thermal cycler incubation in the LS protocol Added Microseal 'A' film to Consumables and Equipment Updated Additional Resources Removed List of Tables Updated SDS link to support.illumina.com/sds.html15041110BNovember 2013Renamed Incubate 1 IMP to Incubate IMP Added recommended thermal cycler settings to				
15041110CDecember 2014Kit names changed from 'sample' prep to 'library' prep Added references to BaseSpace® for organizing samples, libraries, pools, and runs Removed use of plate name (eg, IMP plate), except for first instance and last instance in each procedure Corrected Make CFP procedure in HS protocol to clarify that the DNA plate is a midi plate Modified Clean Up PCR HS protocol to omit sample transfer to a midi plateBead cleanup procedures modified to remove EtOH before air-drying samples.Bead cleanup procedures modified to remove EtOH before air-drying samples.Added well volume to heat incubation procedures Added Microseal 'A' film to Consumables and Equipment Updated Additional Resources Removed List of Tables Updated SDS link to support.illumina.com/sds.html15041110BNovember 2013				Changed BaseSpace resource reference to helpcenter
15041110CDecember 2014Kit names changed from 'sample' prep to 'library' prep Added references to BaseSpace® for organizing samples, libraries, pools, and runs Removed use of plate name (eg, IMP plate), except for first instance and last instance in each procedure Corrected Make CFP procedure in HS protocol to clarify that the DNA plate is a midi plate Modified Clean Up PCR HS protocol to omit sample transfer to a midi plateBead cleanup procedures modified to remove EtOH before air-drying samples.Added centrifuge step before each thermal cycler incubation in the LS protocolAdded well volume to heat incubation procedures Added Microseal 'A' film to Consumables and Equipment Updated Additional Resources Removed List of Tables Updated SDS link to support.illumina.com/sds.html15041110BNovember 2013				Corrected volume to 100 μ l when running ERP thermal
2014Added references to BaseSpace® for organizing samples, libraries, pools, and runs Removed use of plate name (eg, IMP plate), except for first instance and last instance in each procedure Corrected Make CFP procedure in HS protocol to clarify that the DNA plate is a midi plate Modified Clean Up PCR HS protocol to omit sample transfer to a midi plate Bead cleanup procedures modified to remove EtOH before air-drying samples. Added centrifuge step before each thermal cycler incubation in the LS protocol Added Well volume to heat incubation procedures Added Microseal 'A' film to Consumables and Equipment Updated Prepare for Pooling sections Updated Additional Resources Removed List of Tables Updated SDS link to support.illumina.com/sds.html15041110BNovember 2013Renamed Incubate 1 IMP to Incubate IMP Added recommended thermal cycler settings to				
Induct references to basespiteInterferences to basespitesamples, libraries, pools, and runsRemoved use of plate name (eg, IMP plate), except forfirst instance and last instance in each procedureCorrected Make CFP procedure in HS protocol to clarifythat the DNA plate is a midi plateModified Clean Up PCR HS protocol to omit sampletransfer to a midi plateBead cleanup procedures modified to remove EtOHbefore air-drying samples.Added centrifuge step before each thermal cyclerincubation in the LS protocolAdded well volume to heat incubation proceduresAdded Microseal 'A' film to Consumables and EquipmentUpdated Additional ResourcesRemoved List of TablesUpdated SDS link to support.illumina.com/sds.html15041110BNovember2013Added recommended thermal cycler settings to	15041110	C		
Removed use of plate name (eg, IMP plate), except for first instance and last instance in each procedureCorrected Make CFP procedure in HS protocol to clarify that the DNA plate is a midi plateModified Clean Up PCR HS protocol to omit sample transfer to a midi plateBead cleanup procedures modified to remove EtOH before air-drying samples.Added centrifuge step before each thermal cycler incubation in the LS protocolAdded well volume to heat incubation procedures Added Microseal 'A' film to Consumables and Equipment Updated Prepare for Pooling sections Updated Additional Resources Removed List of Tables15041110BNovember 2013BNovember 2013Added recommended thermal cycler settings to			2014	
first instance and last instance in each procedureCorrected Make CFP procedure in HS protocol to clarify that the DNA plate is a midi plateModified Clean Up PCR HS protocol to omit sample transfer to a midi plateBead cleanup procedures modified to remove EtOH before air-drying samples.Added centrifuge step before each thermal cycler incubation in the LS protocolAdded well volume to heat incubation procedures Added Microseal 'A' film to Consumables and Equipment Updated Prepare for Pooling sectionsUpdated Additional Resources Removed List of Tables15041110BNovember 20132013Added recommended thermal cycler settings to				
Image: state is a midi plateImage: state is a midi plateImage: state is a midi plateModified Clean Up PCR HS protocol to omit sample transfer to a midi plateImage: state is a midi plateBead cleanup procedures modified to remove EtOH before air-drying samples.Image: state is a midi plateBead cleanup procedures modified to remove EtOH before air-drying samples.Image: state is a midi plateBead cleanup procedures modified to remove EtOH before air-drying samples.Image: state is a midi plateBead cleanup procedures modified to remove EtOH before air-drying samples.Image: state is a midi plateBead cleanup procedures Added centrifuge step before each thermal cycler incubation in the LS protocolImage: state is a midi plateAdded well volume to heat incubation procedures Added Microseal 'A' film to Consumables and Equipment Updated Additional ResourcesImage: state is a midi plateImage: state is a midi plate is a midi plateImage: state is a midi plateImage: state is a midi plate is a midi plateImage: state is a midi plateImage: state is a midi plate is a midi plateImage: state is a midi plateImage: state is a midi plate is a midi plate is a midi plate is a midi plate is a midi plateImage: state is a midi plateImage: state is a midi plate is a midi plate is a midi plate is a midi plate is a midi plateImage: state is a midi plateImage: state is a midi plate is a midi plate is a midi plate is a midi plate				first instance and last instance in each procedure
Image: start of the start of				
Image: Section 2013Image: Section				
Added centrifuge step before each thermal cycler incubation in the LS protocolAdded well volume to heat incubation procedures Added Microseal 'A' film to Consumables and Equipment Updated Prepare for Pooling sections Updated Additional Resources Removed List of Tables Updated SDS link to support.illumina.com/sds.html15041110BNovember 2013Renamed Incubate 1 IMP to Incubate IMP Added recommended thermal cycler settings to				
Added well volume to heat incubation proceduresAdded Microseal 'A' film to Consumables and EquipmentUpdated Prepare for Pooling sectionsUpdated Additional ResourcesRemoved List of TablesUpdated SDS link to support.illumina.com/sds.html15041110BNovember2013Added recommended thermal cycler settings to				Added centrifuge step before each thermal cycler
Added Microseal 'A' film to Consumables and EquipmentUpdated Prepare for Pooling sectionsUpdated Additional ResourcesRemoved List of TablesUpdated SDS link to support.illumina.com/sds.html15041110BNovember2013Added recommended thermal cycler settings to				
Image: Section sUpdated Prepare for Pooling sectionsUpdated Additional ResourcesUpdated Additional ResourcesRemoved List of TablesUpdated SDS link to support.illumina.com/sds.html15041110BNovember 2013Renamed Incubate 1 IMP to Incubate IMP Added recommended thermal cycler settings to				
Image: 10 style="text-align: center;">Updated Additional ResourcesImage: 10 style="text-align: center;">Updated Additional ResourcesImage: 10 style="text-align: center;">Removed List of TablesImage: 10 style="text-align: center;">Updated SDS link to support.illumina.com/sds.html15041110BNovember2013Added recommended thermal cycler settings to				
Image: https://www.image: https://wwwwww.image: https://www.image: https://www.imag https://wwww.image: https://www.image: https://www.image: https://www.image: https://www.image: https://www.imag https://wwwwwwwwwwwwwwwwwwwwwwwwwwwwwwwwwww				
15041110 B November Renamed Incubate 1 IMP to Incubate IMP 2013 Added recommended thermal cycler settings to				*
15041110 B November Renamed Incubate 1 IMP to Incubate IMP 2013 Added recommended thermal cycler settings to				Updated SDS link to support.illumina.com/sds.html
Fidded recommended therman cycler settings to	15041110	В	November	
Consumplies and Fauinment			2013	
				Consumables and Equipment
15041110 A May 2013 Initial Release	15041110	A	May 2013	Initial Release

Introduction

This protocol explains how to prepare up to 96 uniquely indexed paired-end libraries of genomic DNA (gDNA) using Illumina[®] TruSeq[®] Nano DNA Library Prep kits. The purpose of the protocol is to add adapter sequences onto the ends of DNA fragments to generate indexed libraries for single-read or paired-end sequencing.

The TruSeq Nano DNA Library Prep protocol offers:

- Streamlined workflow
 - Master-mixed reagents to reduce reagent containers and pipetting
 - Universal adapter for preparation of single read, paired-end, and indexing
- Optimized shearing for whole-genome resequencing with 350 bp, and 550 bp insert size workflows
- Bead-based size selection reagents included in each kit
- Single workflow with options for processing low sample (LS) and high sample (HS) numbers
- Low-throughput (LT) and high-throughput (HT) kit configurations
- High throughput
 - Adapter plate allows for simultaneous preparation of 96 dual-indexed DNA samples
 - Volumes optimized for standard 96-well plate
- Index adapter tags for all samples
 - Additional adapters and primers are not necessary
 - Each TruSeq Nano DNA LT Library Prep Kit contains adapter index tubes recommended for preparing up to 24 samples for sequencing. Together kits A and B allow for pooling up to 24 samples
 - The TruSeq Nano DNA HT Library Prep Kit contains a 96-well plate with 96 uniquely indexed adapter combinations designed for manual or automated preparation of 96 uniquely indexed samples

The protocol is compatible with single sample sequencing or lower indexing pooling levels.

DNA Input Recommendations

For best results, follow the input recommendations. Quantify the input gDNA and assess the gDNA quality before beginning library preparation.

- For a 350 bp insert size, use 100 ng input gDNA.
- For a 550 bp insert size, use 200 ng input gDNA.
- Input amounts lower than those specified results in low yield and increased duplicates.

Quantify Input DNA

Use the following recommendations to quantify input DNA:

- Successful library preparation depends on accurate quantification of input DNA. To verify results, use multiple methods.
- Use fluorometric-based methods for quantification, such as Qubit or PicoGreen.
- DNA quantification methods that rely on intercalating fluorescent dyes measure only double-stranded DNA and are less subject to the presence of excess nucleic acids.
- Do not use spectrophotometric-based methods, such as NanoDrop, which measure the presence of nucleotides and can result in an inaccurate measurement of gDNA.
- Quantification methods depend on accurate pipetting methods. Do not use pipettes at the extremes of volume specifications. Make sure that pipettes are calibrated.

Assess DNA Quality

Absorbance measurements at 260 nm are commonly used to assess DNA quality:

- ▶ The ratio of absorbance at 260 nm to absorbance at 280 nm is used as an indication of sample purity. Values of 1.8–2.0 indicate relatively pure DNA.
- The presence of RNA or small nucleic acid fragments, such as nucleotides, can compromise both absorbance measurements.
- Make sure that samples are free of contaminants.

Positive Control

Illumina recommends using Coriell Human-1 DNA (NA 18507) or Promega Human Genomic DNA (G3041) as a positive control sample for this protocol.

Additional Resources

The following documentation is available for download from the Illumina website.

Resource	Description
TruSeq Nano DNA Library Prep Protocol Guide (part # 15075697)	Provides only protocol instructions. The protocol guide is intended for experienced users.
TruSeq Nano DNA Library Prep Checklist (part # 15075698)	Provides a checklist of the protocol steps. The checklist is intended for experienced users.
Dual Index Sequencing with TruSeq HT Library Prep (part # 15059916)	Provides guidelines for preparing for dual-indexing sequencing when using a TruSeq Nano DNA HT Library Prep Kit.
TruSeq Library Prep Pooling Guide (part # 15042173)	Provides TruSeq pooling guidelines for preparing libraries for Illumina sequencing systems that require balanced index combinations. Review this guide before beginning library preparation.
Illumina Experiment Manager Guide (part # 15031335) and IEM TruSeq DNA, RNA, or ChIP Quick Reference Card (part # 15037152)	Provide information about creating and editing appropriate sample sheets for Illumina sequencing systems and analysis software and record parameters for your sample plate.
BaseSpace help (help.basespace.illumina.com)	Provides information about the BaseSpace [®] sequencing data analysis tool that also enables you to organize samples, libraries, pools, and sequencing runs in a single environment.

Visit the TruSeq Nano DNA LT Library Prep Kit support page or TruSeq Nano DNA HT Library Prep Kit support page on the Illumina website for access to requirements and compatibility, additional documentation, software downloads, online training, frequently asked questions, and best practices.

Protocol Introduction

This section describes the TruSeq Nano DNA Library Prep protocol.

- Follow the protocol in the order described, using the specified volumes and incubation parameters.
- The protocol provides a single workflow with options for using different plate types as containers.
 - Differences for each option are designated with [HS] or [LS].
 - Follow the instructions for the container that you are using.
 - You can expect equivalent results from either option. However, the [HS] option can yield more consistent results between samples.
 - The distinguishing elements of the protocol options are as follows.

Workflow Designator	HS	LS
LT Kit - Number of samples processed at the same time	> 24 with index adapter tubes*	≤24 with index adapter tubes*
HT Kit - Number of samples processed at the same time	> 24 with index adapter plate	≤24 with index adapter plate
Plate Type	96-well Hard-Shell PCR 96-well midi	96-well 0.3 ml PCR 96-well midi
Incubation Equipment	Microheating systems	96-well thermal cycler
Mixing Method	Microplate shaker	Pipetting

Table 1 Workflow Options

* Each TruSeq Nano DNA LT Library Prep Kit contains enough reagents to prepare up to 24 samples. When used together, TruSeq Nano DNA LT Library Prep Kits A and B allow for pooling up to 24 samples using the 12 different indexes in each kit.

- Review Best Practices before proceeding. See Additional Resources on page 6 for information on how to access TruSeq Nano DNA Library Prep Best Practices on the Illumina website.
- Before proceeding, confirm kit contents and make sure that you have the required equipment and consumables. For more information, see *Supporting Information* on page 27.

Tips and Techniques

Unless a safe stopping point is specified in the protocol, proceed immediately to the next step.

Avoiding Cross-Contamination

- When adding or transferring samples, change tips between *each sample*.
- When adding adapters or primers, change tips between *each row* and *each column*.
- Remove unused index adapter tubes from the working area.

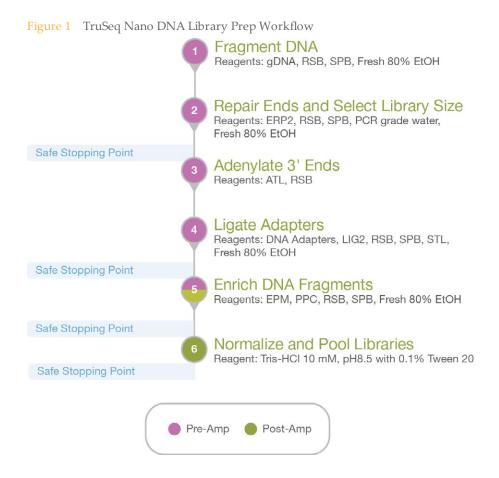
Sealing the Plate

- Always seal the 96-well plate before the following steps in the protocol:
 - Shaking steps
 - Centrifuge steps
 - Thermal cycling steps
- Apply the adhesive seal to cover the plate and seal with a rubber roller.
- Microseal 'B' adhesive seals are effective at -40°C to 110°C, and suitable for skirted or semiskirted PCR plates.
- Microseal 'A' adhesive film is effective for thermal cycling and easy to cut when using fewer than 96 wells.

Plate Transfers

▶ When transferring volumes between plates, transfer the specified volume from each well of a plate to the corresponding well of the other plate.

Library Prep Workflow





Prepare for Pooling

If you are pooling, use IEM or BaseSpace to record information about your samples before beginning library prep.

- Use IEM to create and edit sample sheets for Illumina sequencing systems and analysis software.
- Use the BaseSpace Prep tab to organize samples, libraries, pools, and a run for Illumina sequencing systems and analysis software.

Review the planning steps in the *TruSeq Library Prep Pooling Guide (part # 15042173)* when preparing libraries for Illumina sequencing systems that require balanced index combinations.

Fragment DNA

This process describes how to optimally fragment gDNA to a 350 bp, or 550 bp insert size. Covaris shearing generates dsDNA fragments with 3' or 5' overhangs.

Consumables

- gDNA samples
 - 100 ng per sample for a 350 bp insert size
 - 200 ng per sample for a 550 bp insert size
- RSB (Resuspension Buffer)
- SPB (Sample Purification Beads)
- Barcode labels
 - CFP (Covaris Fragmentation Plate)
 - CSP (Clean Up Sheared DNA Plate)
 - DNA (DNA Plate)
 - IMP (Insert Modification Plate)
- Freshly prepared 80% ethanol (EtOH)
- Choose from the following containers:
 - [HS] 96-well midi plates (3) and 96-well Hard-Shell 0.3 ml PCR plate (1)
 - [LS] 96-well 0.3 ml PCR plates, semiskirted or skirtless (4)
- Covaris tubes (1 per sample)
- Microseal 'B' adhesive seal

About Reagents

- Vortex SPB before each use.
- Vortex SPB frequently to make sure that beads are evenly distributed.
- Aspirate and dispense SPB slowly due to the viscosity of the solution.

Preparation

1 Prepare the following consumables.

Item	Storage	Instructions
RSB	-25°C to -15°C	Thaw at room temperature. Store at 2°C to 8°C after the initial thaw.
SPB	2°C to 8°C	Let stand for 30 minutes to bring to room temperature. Keep at room temperature for later use in the protocol.

- 2 Turn on and set up the Covaris instrument according to manufacturer guidelines.
- 3 [HS] Calibrate the microplate shaker with a stroboscope and set it to 1800 rpm.
- 4 Apply barcodes to label plates as follows.
 - DNA [midi or PCR plate]
 - CFP [Hard-Shell PCR or PCR plate]
 - CSP [midi or PCR plate]
 - IMP [midi or PCR plate]

Procedure

Normalize gDNA

- 1 Quantify gDNA using a fluorometric-based method.
- 2 Normalize gDNA samples with RSB to a final volume of 52.5 µl in the DNA plate.
 - 100 ng for a 350 bp insert size
 - 200 ng for a 550 bp insert size
- 3 Mix thoroughly as follows.
 - [HS] Shake at 1800 rpm for 2 minutes.
 - [LS] Pipette up and down.
- 4 Centrifuge as follows.
 - [HS] Centrifuge at 280 × g for 1 minute.
 - [LS] Centrifuge briefly.

Fragment DNA

- Transfer 52.5 µl DNA samples to separate Covaris tubes.
 Use the wells of the CFP plate to hold Covaris tubes upright.
- 2 Centrifuge at 280 × g for 5 seconds.
- 3 Fragment the DNA using the following Covaris settings.

Table 2 350 bp Insert Settings				
Covaris Setting	M220	S220	S2	E210
Duty Factor (%)	20	5	1	0
Intensity	_	_	5	.0
Peak/Displayed Power (W)	50	175	23	14
Cycles/Burst		200		
Duration (seconds)	65	50	4	5
Mode	_	Frequency sweeping		
Temperature (°C)	20	5.5–6		

Table 3550 bp Insert Settings

Covaris Setting	M220	S220	S2	E210
Duty Factor (%)	20	5	1	.0
Intensity	_	_	2	.0
Peak/Displayed Power (W)	50	175	9	7
Cycles/Burst		200		
Duration (seconds)	45	25	4	5
Mode	_	Freq	uency swee	eping
Temperature (°C)	20		5.5–6	

- 4 Centrifuge at 280 × g for 5 seconds.
- 5 Transfer 50 μ l supernatant from each Covaris tube to the corresponding well of the CSP plate.

Clean Up Fragmented DNA

- 1 Vortex SPB until well-dispersed.
- 2 Add 80 µl SPB to each well, and then mix thoroughly as follows.
 - [HS] Shake at 1800 rpm for 2 minutes.
 - [LS] Pipette up and down.
- 3 Incubate at room temperature for 5 minutes.
- 4 [HS] Centrifuge at 280 × g for 1 minute.
- 5 Place on a magnetic stand and wait until the liquid is clear (~8 minutes).
- 6 Remove and discard all supernatant from each well.
- 7 Wash 2 times as follows.
 - a Add 200 µl freshly prepared 80% EtOH to each well.
 - b Incubate on the magnetic stand for 30 seconds.
 - c Remove and discard all supernatant from each well.
- 8 Use a 20 µl pipette to remove residual EtOH from each well.
- 9 Air-dry on the magnetic stand for 5 minutes.
- 10 Add 62.5 µl RSB to each well.
- 11 Remove from the magnetic stand, and then mix thoroughly as follows.
 - [HS] Shake at 1800 rpm for 2 minutes.
 - [LS] Pipette up and down.
- 12 Incubate at room temperature for 2 minutes.
- 13 [HS] Centrifuge at 280 × g for 1 minute.
- 14 Place on a magnetic stand and wait until the liquid is clear (2–5 minutes).
- 15 Transfer 60 µl supernatant to the corresponding well of the IMP plate.

Repair Ends and Select Library Size

This process converts the overhangs resulting from fragmentation into blunt ends using End Repair Mix 2. The 3' to 5' exonuclease activity of this mix removes the 3' overhangs and the 5' to 3' polymerase activity fills in the 5' overhangs. Following end repair, the appropriate library size is selected using different ratios of the SPB (Sample Purification Beads).

Consumables

- ERP2 or ERP3 (End Repair Mix)
- RSB (Resuspension Buffer)
- SPB (Sample Purification Beads)
- Barcode labels
 - ALP (Adapter Ligation Plate)
 - CEP (Clean Up End Repair Plate)
- Freshly prepared 80% ethanol (EtOH)
- PCR grade water
- Tube
 - For ≤ 6 samples -1.7 ml microcentrifuge tube
 - For > 6 samples 15 ml conical tube
- Choose from the following containers:
 - [HS] 96-well midi plates (2)
 - [LS] 96-well 0.3 ml PCR plates, semiskirted or skirtless (2)
- Microseal 'B' adhesive seals

About Reagents

- The kit contains either ERP2 or ERP3.
- Vortex SPB before each use.
- Vortex SPB frequently to make sure that beads are evenly distributed.
- Aspirate and dispense SPB slowly due to the viscosity of the solution.

Preparation

1 Prepare the following consumables.

Item	Storage	Instructions
ERP2 or ERP3	-25°C to -15°C	Thaw at room temperature, and then place on ice.
		Return to storage after use.
RSB	2°C to 8°C	Let stand for 30 minutes to bring to room
		temperature.
SPB	2°C to 8°C	Let stand for 30 minutes to bring to room
		temperature.

- 2 [HS] Preheat the microheating system to 30°C.
- 3 [LS] Save the following ERP program on the thermal cycler:
 - Choose the preheat lid option and set to 100°C
 - 30°C for 30 minutes
 - Hold at 4°C

- 4 Apply barcodes to label plates as follows.
 - ALP [midi or PCR plate]
 - CEP [midi or PCR plate]

Procedure

Convert Overhangs

- 1 Centrifuge ERP2 or ERP3 at 600 × g for 5 seconds.
- 2 Add 40 µl ERP2 or ERP3 to each well, and then mix thoroughly as follows.
 - [HS] Shake at 1800 rpm for 2 minutes.
 - [LS] Pipette up and down.
- 3 [HS] Centrifuge at 280 × g for 1 minute.
- 4 Incubate as follows.
 - [HS] Place on the 30°C microheating system with the heated lid closed for 30 minutes, and then place on ice.
 - $\bullet~$ [LS] Place on the thermal cycler and run the ERP program. Each well contains 100 $\mu l.$

Remove Large DNA Fragments

- 1 Vortex SPB until well-dispersed.
- 2 Dilute SPB with PCR grade water to 160 µl per 100 µl of end-repaired sample.
 - When processing \leq 6 samples, use a new 1.7 ml microcentrifuge tube.
 - When processing > 6 samples, use a new 15 ml conical tube.

Determine the volumes using the following formulas, which include 15% excess for multiple samples.

Table 4 Diluted SPB for a 350 bp Insert Size

	Formula	Example Amount per 12 samples	Your Calculation
SPB	# of samples X 109.25 μl	1311 µl	
PCR grade water	# of samples X 74.75 μl	897 µl	

Table 5 Diluted SPB for a 550 bp Insert Size

	Formula	Example Amount per 12 samples	Your Calculation
SPB	# of samples X 92 μl	1104 µl	
PCR grade water	# of samples X 92 μl	1104 µl	

- 3 Vortex diluted SPB until well-dispersed.
- 4 Add 160 µl diluted SPB to each well, and then mix thoroughly as follows.
 - [HS] Shake at 1800 rpm for 2 minutes.
 - [LS] Pipette up and down.
- 5 Incubate at room temperature for 5 minutes.
- 6 [HS] Centrifuge at 280 × g for 1 minute.
- 7 Place on a magnetic stand and wait until the liquid is clear (~5 minutes).
- 8 Transfer 250 µl supernatant to the corresponding well of the CEP plate.

9 Discard remaining diluted SPB.

Remove Small DNA Fragments

- 1 Vortex undiluted SPB until well-dispersed.
- 2 Add 30 µl undiluted SPB to each well, and then mix thoroughly as follows.
 - [HS] Shake at 1800 rpm for 2 minutes.
 - [LS] Pipette up and down.
- 3 Incubate at room temperature for 5 minutes.
- 4 [HS] Centrifuge at 280 × g for 1 minute.
- 5 Place on a magnetic stand and wait until the liquid is clear (~5 minutes).
- 6 Remove and discard all supernatant from each well.
- 7 Wash 2 times as follows.
 - a Add 200 µl freshly prepared 80% EtOH to each well.
 - b Incubate on the magnetic stand for 30 seconds.
 - c Remove and discard all supernatant from each well.
- 8 Use a 20 µl pipette to remove residual EtOH from each well.
- 9 Air-dry on the magnetic stand for 5 minutes.
- 10 Add 20 µl RSB to each well.
- 11 Remove from the magnetic stand, and then mix thoroughly as follows.
 - [HS] Shake at 1800 rpm for 2 minutes.
 - [LS] Pipette up and down.
- 12 Incubate at room temperature for 2 minutes.
- 13 [HS] Centrifuge at 280 × g for 1 minute.
- 14 Place on a magnetic stand and wait until the liquid is clear (~5 minutes).
- 15 Transfer 17.5 µl supernatant to the corresponding well of the ALP plate.

SAFE STOPPING POINT

If you are stopping, seal the plate and store at -25°C to -15°C for up to 7 days.

Adenylate 3' Ends

A single 'A' nucleotide is added to the 3' ends of the blunt fragments to prevent them from ligating to each other during the adapter ligation reaction. A corresponding single 'T' nucleotide on the 3' end of the adapter provides a complementary overhang for ligating the adapter to the fragment. This strategy ensures a low rate of chimera (concatenated template) formation.

Consumables

- ATL or ATL2 (A-Tailing Mix)
- RSB (Resuspension Buffer)
- ▶ [HS] Microseal 'B' adhesive seal

Preparation

1 Prepare the following consumables.

Item	Storage	Instructions
ATL or ATL2	-25°C to -15°C	Thaw at room temperature.
		Return to storage after use.
RSB	2°C to 8°C	Let stand for 30 minutes to bring to room
		temperature.

- 2 [HS] Preheat 2 microheating systems, the first to 37°C and the second to 70°C.
- 3 [LS] Save the following ATAIL70 program on the thermal cycler:
 - Choose the preheat lid option and set to 100°C
 - 37°C for 30 minutes
 - 70°C for 5 minutes
 - 4°C for 5 minutes
 - Hold at 4°C

Procedure

- 1 Centrifuge ATL or ATL2 at $600 \times g$ for 5 seconds.
- 2 Add 12.5 μl ATL or ATL2 to each well, and then mix thoroughly as follows.
 - [HS] Shake at 1800 rpm for 2 minutes.
 - [LS] Pipette up and down.
- 3 Centrifuge at 280 × g for 1 minute.
- 4 Incubate as follows.

[HS]

- a Place on the 37°C microheating system with the lid closed for 30 minutes.
- b Move to the 70°C microheating system with the lid closed for 5 minutes.
- c Place on ice for 5 minutes.

[LS]

- a Place on the thermal cycler and run the ATAIL70 program. Each well contains 30 $\mu l.$
- b Centrifuge at 280 × g for 1 minute.

Ligate Adapters

This process ligates multiple indexing adapters to the ends of the DNA fragments, preparing them for hybridization onto a flow cell.

Consumables

- DNA Adapters (tubes or DAP)
- LIG2 (Ligation Mix 2)
- RSB (Resuspension Buffer)
- SPB (Sample Purification Beads)
- STL (Stop Ligation Buffer)
- Barcode labels
 - CAP (Clean Up ALP Plate)
 - DAP (DNA Adapter Plate)
 - PCR (Polymerase Chain Reaction Plate)
- Freshly prepared 80% ethanol (EtOH)
- Choose from the following containers:
 - [HS] 96-well midi plate (1) and 96-well Hard-Shell 0.3 ml PCR plate (1)
 - [LS] 96-well 0.3 ml PCR plates, semiskirted or skirtless (2)
- [HS] Microseal 'B' adhesive seals

About Reagents

- > Do not remove the LIG2 from storage until instructed to do so in the procedure.
- Return LIG2 to storage immediately after use.
- Vortex SPB before each use.
- Vortex SPB frequently to make sure that beads are evenly distributed.
- Aspirate and dispense SPB slowly due to the viscosity of the solution.

Preparation

1 Prepare the following consumables.

Item	Storage	Instructions
DNA Adapters	-25°C to -15°C	Thaw at room temperature for 10 minutes.
		Return to storage after use.
		The DAP can undergo up to 4 freeze-thaw cycles.
RSB	2°C to 8°C	Let stand for 30 minutes to bring to room
		temperature.
STL	-25°C to -15°C	Thaw at room temperature.
		Return to storage after use.
SPB	2°C to 8°C	Let stand for 30 minutes to bring to room
		temperature.

- 2 [HS] Preheat a microheating system to 30°C.
- 3 [LS] Save the following LIG program on the thermal cycler:
 - Choose the preheat lid option and set to 100°C
 - 30°C for 10 minutes
 - Hold at 4°C

- 4 Apply barcodes to label plates as follows.
 - CAP [midi or PCR]
 - PCR [Hard-Shell PCR or PCR]

Procedure

Add Index Adapters

- 1 [HT kit] Remove the tape seal from the DAP.
- 2 Centrifuge the DNA adapters as follows.

Reagent	Speed	Duration
Adapter tubes	600 × g	5 seconds
DAP	280 × g	1 minute

- 3 [HT kit] Prepare the DAP as follows.
 - a Remove the plastic cover. Save the cover if you are not processing the entire plate at the same time.
 - b Apply the DAP barcode.
- 4 Remove LIG2 from -25°C to -15°C storage.
- 5 Add the following reagents in the order listed to each well, and then mix thoroughly as follows.

Reagent	Volume (µl)
RSB	2.5
LIG2	2.5
DNA adapters	2.5

- [HS] Shake at 1800 rpm for 2 minutes.
- [LS] Pipette up and down.
- 6 Centrifuge at 280 × g for 1 minute.
- 7 Incubate as follows.
 - [HS] Place on the 30°C microheating system with the lid closed for 10 minutes, and then place on ice.
 - [LS] Place on the thermal cycler and run the LIG program. Each well contains 37.5 μl.
- 8 Centrifuge STL at 600 × g for 5 seconds.
- 9 Add 5 µl STL to each well, and then mix thoroughly as follows.
 - [HS] Shake at 1800 rpm for 2 minutes.
 - [LS] Pipette up and down.
- 10 [HS] Centrifuge at 280 × g for 1 minute.

Clean Up Ligated Fragments

1 Vortex SPB until well-dispersed.

2 Perform steps 2a through 2m using the **Round 1** volumes.

Add SPB to each well, and then mix thoroughly as follows.

	Round 1	Round 2
SPB	42.5 μl	50 µl

- [HS] Shake at 1800 rpm for 2 minutes.
- [LS] Pipette up and down.
- b Incubate at room temperature for 5 minutes.
- c [HS] Centrifuge at 280 × g for 1 minute.
- d Place on a magnetic stand and wait until the liquid is clear (2–5 minutes).
- e Remove and discard all supernatant from each well.
- f Wash 2 times as follows.

а

- Add 200 µl freshly prepared 80% EtOH to each well.
- Incubate on the magnetic stand for 30 seconds.
- Remove and discard all supernatant from each well.
- g Use a 20 µl pipette to remove residual EtOH from each well.
- h Air-dry on the magnetic stand for 5 minutes.
- i Add RSB to each well.

	Round 1	Round 2
RSB	52.5 μl	27.5 μl

- j Remove from the magnetic stand, and then mix thoroughly as follows.
 - [HS] Shake at 1800 rpm for 2 minutes.
 - [LS] Pipette up and down.
- k Incubate at room temperature for 2 minutes.
- 1 [HS] Centrifuge at 280 × g for 1 minute.
- m Place on a magnetic stand and wait until the liquid is clear (2–5 minutes).
- 3 Transfer 50 µl supernatant to the corresponding well of the CAP plate.
- 4 Repeat steps 2a through 2m with the new plate using the **Round 2** volumes.
- 5 Transfer 25 µl supernatant to the corresponding well of the PCR plate.

SAFE STOPPING POINT

If you are stopping, seal the plate and store at -25°C to -15°C for up to 7 days.

Enrich DNA Fragments

NOTE

This process uses PCR to selectively enrich those DNA fragments that have adapter molecules on both ends and to amplify the amount of DNA in the library. PCR is performed with a PCR Primer Cocktail that anneals to the ends of the adapters. Minimize the number of PCR cycles to avoid skewing the representation of the library.



PCR enriches for fragments that have adapters ligated on both ends. Fragments with only 1 or no adapters on their ends are by-products of inefficiencies in the ligation reaction. Neither can be used to make clusters. Fragments with no adapters cannot hybridize to surface-bound primers in the flow cell. Fragments with an adapter on 1 end can hybridize to surface bound primers, but cannot form clusters.

Consumables

- EPM (Enhanced PCR Mix)
- PPC (PCR Primer Cocktail)
- RSB (Resuspension Buffer)
- SPB (Sample Purification Beads)
- TSP1 (Target Sample Plate) barcode label
- Freshly prepared 80% ethanol (EtOH)
- Choose from the following containers:
 - [HS] 96-well Hard-Shell 0.3 ml PCR plate (1)
 - [LS] 96-well 0.3 ml PCR plate, semiskirted or skirtless (1)
- ▶ [HS] Microseal 'A' film
- Microseal 'B' adhesive seals

About Reagents

- Vortex SPB before each use.
- Vortex SPB frequently to make sure that beads are evenly distributed.
- Aspirate and dispense SPB slowly due to the viscosity of the solution.

Preparation

1 Prepare the following consumables.

Reagent	Storage	Instructions
PPC	-25°C to -15°C	Thaw at room temperature.
		Invert to mix, then centrifuge at 600 × g for 1 minute. Do not
		vortex.
		Return to storage after use.
EPM	-25°C to -15°C	Thaw on ice.
		Invert to mix, then centrifuge at 600 × g for 1 minute. Do not
		vortex.
		Return to storage after use.
SPB	2°C to 8°C	Let stand for 30 minutes to bring to room temperature.
RSB	2°C to 8°C	Let stand for 30 minutes to bring to room temperature.

- 2 Save the following PCRNano program on the thermal cycler:
 - Choose the preheat lid option and set to 100°C
 - 95°C for 3 minutes
 - 8 cycles of:
 - 98°C or 20 seconds
 - 60°C for 15 seconds
 - 72°C for 30 seconds
 - 72°C for 5 minutes
 - Hold at 4°C
- 3 Apply the TSP1 barcode to label a Hard-Shell PCR or PCR plate.

Procedure

Amplify DNA Fragments

- 1 Place on ice and add 5 μ l PPC to each well.
- 2 Add 20 µl EPM to each well, and then mix thoroughly as follows.
 - [HS] Shake at 1600 rpm for 20 seconds.
 - [LS] Pipette up and down.
- 3 Centrifuge at 280 × g for 1 minute.
- 4~ Place on the thermal cycler and run the PCRNano program. Each well contains 50 $\mu l.$

Clean Up Amplified DNA

- 1 Centrifuge at $280 \times g$ for 1 minute.
- 2 Vortex SPB until well-dispersed.
- 3 Add SPB to each well. The volume depends on the type of adapter used.

Adapter Type	Volume SPB
Adapter tubes	50 µl
DAP	47.5 μl

- 4 Mix thoroughly, as follows.
 - [HS] Shake at 1800 rpm for 2 minutes.
 - [LS] Pipette up and down.
- 5 Incubate at room temperature for 5 minutes.
- 6 [HS] Centrifuge at 280 × g for 1 minute.
- 7 Place on a magnetic stand and wait until the liquid is clear (2–5 minutes).
- 8 Remove and discard all supernatant from each well.
- 9 Wash 2 times as follows.
 - a Add 200 µl freshly prepared 80% EtOH to each well.
 - b Incubate on the magnetic stand for 30 seconds.
 - c Remove and discard all supernatant from each well.
- 10 Use a 20 µl pipette to remove residual EtOH from each well.

- 11 Air-dry on the magnetic stand for 5 minutes.
- 12 Add 32.5 μ l RSB to each well.
- 13 Remove from the magnetic stand, and then mix thoroughly as follows.
 - [HS] Shake at 1800 rpm for 2 minutes.
 - [LS] Pipette up and down.
- 14 Incubate at room temperature for 2 minutes.
- 15 [HS] Centrifuge at 280 × g for 1 minute.
- 16 Place on a magnetic stand and wait until the liquid is clear (2–5 minutes).
- 17 Transfer 30 µl supernatant to the corresponding well of the TSP1 plate.

SAFE STOPPING POINT

If you are stopping, seal the plate and store at -25°C to -15°C for up to 7 days.

Validate Libraries

Perform the following procedures to quantify libraries and check library quality.

Quantify Libraries

To achieve the highest quality data on Illumina sequencing platforms, it is important to create optimum cluster densities across every lane of the flow cell. Optimizing cluster densities requires accurate quantification of DNA libraries. Quantify the libraries using a fluorometric quantification method that uses dsDNA binding dyes or qPCR.

TruSeq Nano DNA Library Prep library quantification has been validated using the KAPA Library Quantification Kit specified in the *Consumables and Equipment* on page 30. Follow the KAPA instructions with the KAPA standard. To calculate the library concentration in nM, perform the following insert size adjustment:

- For 350 bp libraries, use 470 bp for the average fragment length
- For 550 bp libraries, use 670 bp for the average fragment length

You can download the KAPA Library Quantification Kits for Illumina sequencing platforms *Technical Data Sheet* from the Kapa Biosystems website (www.kapabiosystems.com).

Check Library Quality

Verify fragment size by checking the library size distribution. Run samples on an Agilent Technologies 2100 Bioanalyzer for qualitative purposes only.

- 1 Do the following:
 - If using a High Sensitivity DNA chip:
 - Dilute the DNA library 1:100 with water.
 - Run 1 μl diluted DNA library.
 - If using a DNA 7500 chip, run 1 µl undiluted DNA library.

Figure 2 Example 350 bp Insert Library Distribution

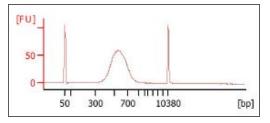
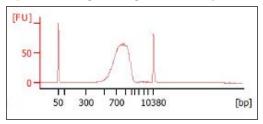


Figure 3 Example 550 bp Insert Library Distribution



Normalize and Pool Libraries

This process describes how to prepare DNA templates for cluster generation. Indexed DNA libraries are normalized to 10 nM in the DCT plate and then pooled in equal volumes in the PDP plate. Non-indexed DNA libraries are normalized to 10 nM in the DCT plate.

Consumables

- ▶ 1.7 ml microcentrifuge tube (1) (when processing > 48 samples)
- Choose from the following containers:
 - [HS]
 - 96-well midi plates (2) (second plate for pooling)
 - [LS]
 - 96-well midi plates (2) (second plate for pooling > 40 samples)
 - 96-well 0.3 ml PCR plate, semiskirted or skirtless (1) (for pooling ≤ 40 samples)
- Microseal 'B' adhesive seals
- Tris-HCl 10 mM, pH8.5 with 0.1% Tween 20
- Barcode labels
 - DCT (Diluted Cluster Template)
 - PDP (Pooled DCT Plate) (for pooling only)

Preparation

- 1 Apply barcodes to label plates as follows.
 - DCT [midi plate]
 - [For pooling only] PDP [midi (> 40 samples) or PCR (≤ 40 samples) plate]

Procedure

Make DCT

- 1 Transfer 10 µl library to the corresponding well of the DCT plate.
- 2 Normalize the library concentration with Tris-HCl 10 mM, pH 8.5 with 0.1% Tween 20 to 10 nM, and then mix thoroughly as follows.
 - [HS] Shake at 1000 rpm for 2 minutes.
 - [LS] Pipette up and down.
 - 📮 NOTE

Depending on the yield quantification data of each library, the final volume of each well can vary from 10–400 $\mu l.$

- 3 [HS] Centrifuge at 280 × g for 1 minute.
- 4 Do the following,
 - To pool libraries, proceed to the next step in the workflow.
 - For libraries that are not pooled, proceed to cluster generation. For more information, see the system guide for your Illumina platform.

Make PDP

- 1 If pooling 2–24 samples, transfer 10 μ l of each normalized library to a single well of the PDP plate.
- 2 If pooling 25–48 samples, do the following.
 - a Transfer 5 μ l of each column of normalized library to column 1 of the PDP plate, and then mix thoroughly as follows.
 - [HS] Shake at 1800 rpm for 2 minutes.
 - [LS] Pipette up and down.
 - b [HS] Centrifuge at 280 × g for 1 minute.
 - c Transfer the contents of each well of column 1 to well A2.
- 3 If pooling 49–96 samples, do the following.
 - a Transfer 5 µl of each column of normalized library to column 1 of the PDP plate, and then mix thoroughly as follows.
 - [HS] Shake at 1800 rpm for 2 minutes.
 - [LS] Pipette up and down.
 - b [HS] Centrifuge at 280 × g for 1 minute.
 - c Transfer the contents of each well of column 1 to a 1.7 ml microcentrifuge tube.
- 4 Mix thoroughly as follows.
 - [HS] Shake plate at 1800 rpm for 2 minutes or vortex the tube.
 - [LS] Pipette up and down.
- 5 [HS] Centrifuge at 280 × g for 1 minute.
- 6 Proceed to cluster generation. For more information, see the system guide for your Illumina sequencing platform.

SAFE STOPPING POINT

If you are stopping, seal the plate or cap the tube and store at -25°C to -15°C for up to 7 days.

Supporting Information

The protocols provided in this guide assume that you are familiar with the contents of this section and that you have the required equipment and consumables.

Acronyms

Acronym	Definition
ALP	Adapter Ligation Plate
ATL	A-Tailing Mix
CAP	Clean Up ALP Plate
CEP	Clean Up End Repair Plate
CFP	Covaris Fragmentation Plate
CSP	Clean Up Sheared DNA Plate
DAP	DNA Adapter Plate
DCT	Diluted Cluster Template Plate
DNA	Customer Sample DNA Plate
EPM	Enhanced PCR Mix
ERP	End Repair Mix
HS	High Sample
HT	High Throughput
IEM	Illumina Experiment Manager
IMP	Insert Modification Plate
LIG	Ligation Mix
LS	Low Sample
LT	Low Throughput
PDP	Pooled Dilution Plate
PPC	PCR Primer Cocktail
RSB	Resuspension Buffer
SPB	Sample Purification Beads
STL	Stop Ligation Buffer
TSP1	Target Sample Plate 1

Kit Contents

Make sure that you have all the reagents identified in this section before starting the protocol.

The TruSeq Nano DNA LT Library Prep Kit is available in a Set A and a Set B. Each TruSeq Nano DNA LT Library Prep Kit contains enough reagents to prepare up to 24 samples. When used together, sets A and B allow for pooling up to 24 samples using the 12 different indexes in each kit.

Table 6 TruSeq Nano DNA Library Prep Kits

Kit Name	Catalog #	Number of Samples Supported	Number of Indexes
TruSeq Nano DNA LT Library Prep Kit - Set A	FC-121-4001	24	12
TruSeq Nano DNA LT Library Prep Kit - Set B	FC-121-4002	24	12
TruSeq Nano DNA HT Library Prep Kit	FC-121-4003	96	96

TruSeq Nano DNA LT Library Prep Kit

The TruSeq Nano DNA LT Library Prep Kit contains 2 boxes: a Set A or Set B box and an SP Beads box.

24 Samples - Set A or Set B Box, Store at -25°C to -15°C

You receive either box A or B with the kit depending on the set you ordered. These boxes also contain plate barcode labels.



NOTE

The kit contains either ERP2 or ERP3 and either ATL or ATL2.

Set A

Quantity	Reagent	Description
1	RSB	Resuspension Buffer
1	ERP2 or ERP3	End Repair Mix
1	ATL or ATL2	A-Tailing Mix
1	LIG2	Ligation Mix 2
1	STL	Stop Ligation Buffer
1	PPC	PCR Primer Cocktail
1	EPM	Enhanced PCR Mix
1	AD002	DNA Adapter Index 2
1	AD004	DNA Adapter Index 4
1	AD005	DNA Adapter Index 5
1	AD006	DNA Adapter Index 6
1	AD007	DNA Adapter Index 7
1	AD012	DNA Adapter Index 12
1	AD013	DNA Adapter Index 13
1	AD014	DNA Adapter Index 14
1	AD015	DNA Adapter Index 15
1	AD016	DNA Adapter Index 16
1	AD018	DNA Adapter Index 18
1	AD019	DNA Adapter Index 19

Set B

Quantity	Reagent	Description
1	RSB	Resuspension Buffer
1	ERP2 or ERP3	End Repair Mix
1	ATL or ATL2	A-Tailing Mix
1	LIG2	Ligation Mix 2
1	STL	Stop Ligation Buffer
1	PPC	PCR Primer Cocktail
1	EPM	Enhanced PCR Mix
1	AD001	DNA Adapter Index 1
1	AD003	DNA Adapter Index 3
1	AD008	DNA Adapter Index 8
1	AD009	DNA Adapter Index 9
1	AD010	DNA Adapter Index 10
1	AD011	DNA Adapter Index 11
1	AD020	DNA Adapter Index 20
1	AD021	DNA Adapter Index 21
1	AD022	DNA Adapter Index 22
1	AD023	DNA Adapter Index 23
1	AD025	DNA Adapter Index 25
1	AD027	DNA Adapter Index 27

24 Samples - SP Beads Box, Store at 2°C to 8°C

Quantity	Reagent	Description
1	SPB	Sample Purification Beads

TruSeq Nano DNA HT Library Prep Kit

The TruSeq Nano DNA HT Library Prep Kit contains 3 boxes: a core reagent box, an Adapter Plate box, and an SP Beads box.

96 Samples - (Box 1 of 2), Store at -25°C to -15°C

This box also contains plate barcode labels.



NOTE

The kit contains either ERP2 or ERP3 and either ATL or ATL2.

 Table 7
 TruSeq Nano DNA HT Library Prep Kit, 96 Samples (Box 1 of 2), part # 15041877

Quantity	Reagent	Description	
1	RSB	Resuspension Buffer	
2	ERP2 or ERP3	End Repair Mix	
2	ATL or ATL2	A-Tailing Mix	
2	LIG2	Ligation Mix 2	
2	STL	Stop Ligation Buffer	
2	PPC	PCR Primer Cocktail	
2	EPM	Enhanced PCR Mix	

96 Samples - Adapter Plate Box, Store at -25°C to -15°C

Quantity	Reagent	Description
1	DAP	DNA Adapter Plate, 96plex

96 Samples - SP Beads Box, Store at 2°C to 8°C

Quantity	Reagent	Description
6	SPB	Sample Purification Beads

Consumables and Equipment

Make sure that you have the required user-supplied consumables and equipment before starting the protocol. Some items required depend on the workflow performed (HS or LS) and these items are specified in separate tables.

The protocol has been optimized and validated using the items listed. Comparable performance is not guaranteed when using alternate consumables and equipment.

Table 8 User-Supplied Consumables

Consumable	Supplier	
1.7 ml microcentrifuge tubes	General lab supplier	
15 ml conical tubes	General lab supplier	
10 µl barrier pipette tips	General lab supplier	
10 µl multichannel pipettes	General lab supplier	
$10 \ \mu l$ single channel pipettes	General lab supplier	
20 µl barrier pipette tips	General lab supplier	

Consumable	Supplier		
20 µl multichannel pipettes	General lab supplier		
20 µl single channel pipettes	General lab supplier		
200 µl barrier pipette tips	General lab supplier		
200 µl multichannel pipettes	General lab supplier		
200 μ l single channel pipettes	General lab supplier		
1000 µl barrier pipette tips	General lab supplier		
1000 μ l multichannel pipettes	General lab supplier		
1000 μ l single channel pipettes	General lab supplier		
96-well storage plates, round well, 0.8 ml (midi plate)	Fisher Scientific, part # AB-0859		
One of the following: • DNA 7500 Kit • High Sensitivity DNA Kit	Agilent Technologies, part #: • 5067-1506 • 5067-4626		
Ethanol 200 proof (absolute) for molecular biology (500 ml)	Sigma-Aldrich, part # E7023		
Ice bucket	General lab supplier		
KAPA Library Quantification Kit - Illumina/Universal	KAPA Biosystems, part # KK4824		
Microseal 'A' film	Bio-Rad, part # MSA-5001		
Microseal 'B' adhesive seals	Bio-Rad, part # MSB-1001		
microTUBE AFA Fiber 6x16mm with • Crimp-Cap or • Pre-Slit Snap-Cap (for use with Covaris M220)	Covaris, part # • 520052 or • 520045		
PCR grade water	General lab supplier		
Qubit dsDNA HS Assay Kit	Life Technologies, catalog # Q32851		
RNaseZap (to decontaminate surfaces)	General lab supplier		
RNase/DNase-free 8-tube strips and caps	General lab supplier		
RNase/DNase-free multichannel reagent reservoirs, disposable	VWR, part # 89094-658		
Tris-HCl 10 mM, pH 8.5	General lab supplier		
Tween 20	Sigma-Aldrich, part # P7949		
[Optional] Fluorometric quantification with dsDNA binding dye reagents	General lab supplier		

 Table 9
 User-Supplied Consumables - Additional Items for HS Workflow

Consumable	Supplier	
96-well Hard-Shell 0.3 ml PCR plate	Bio-Rad, part # HSP-9601	
96-well 0.3 ml skirtless PCR plates or Twin.tec 96-well PCR plates	E&K Scientific, part # 480096 or Eppendorf, part # 951020303	

Table 10 User-Supplied Equipment

Equipment	Supplier	
2100 Bioanalyzer Desktop System	Agilent Technologies, part # G2940CA	
96-well thermal cycler (with heated lid) See <i>Thermal Cyclers</i> on page 33.	General lab supplier	
One of the following Covaris systems: • S2 • S220 • E210 • M220	Covaris M220, part # 500295 For all other models, contact Covaris	
Magnetic stand-96	Life Technologies, catalog # AM10027	
Microplate centrifuge	General lab supplier	
Vortexer	General lab supplier	
qPCR system See qPCR Systems on page 33.	General lab supplier	
[Optional] Fluorometer for quantification with dsDNA binding dyes	General lab supplier	

Table 11 User-Supplied Equipment - Additional Items for HS Workflow

Equipment	Supplier
High-Speed Microplate Shaker	VWR, catalog # • 13500-890 (110 V/120 V) or • 14216-214 (230 V)
SciGene TruTemp Heating System Note: Two systems are recommended to support successive heating procedures.	Illumina, catalog # • SC-60-503 (110 V) or • SC-60-504 (220 V)
Midi plate insert for heating system Note: Two inserts are recommended to support successive heating procedures.	Illumina, catalog # BD-60-601
Stroboscope	General lab supplier

Thermal Cyclers

The following table lists the recommended settings for the Illumina recommended thermal cycler, and other comparable models. If your lab has a thermal cycler that is not listed, validate the thermal cycler before performing the TruSeq Nano DNA Library Prep protocol.

Thermal Cycler	Temp Mode	Lid Temp	Vessel Type
Bio-Rad DNA Engine Tetrad	2 Calculated	d Heated, constant a 100°C	at Plate
MJ Research PTC-225 DNA E Tetrad	ngine Calculated	d Heated, constant a 100°C	at Plate
Bio-Rad S1000	N/A	Heated, constant a 100°C	at Plate

qPCR Systems

The following table lists the validated qPCR systems for the TruSeq Nano DNA Library Prep protocol.

Equipment	Supplier
CFX96 Touch Real-Time PCR Detection System [*]	Bio-Rad, part # 185-5195
Mx3000P qPCR System	Agilent, part # 401511

* Use CFX Manager software version 3.0 with Cq Determination mode: Single Threshold; Baseline Setting:Baseline Subtracted Curve Fit and Apply Fluorescent Drift Correction for data analysis. This setting can correct for abnormalities in fluorescence intensity of the standard curve caused by the instrument. For software installation, contact Bio-Rad.

Indexed Adapter Sequences

This section describes the indexed adapter sequences.

Indexed Adapter Tube Sequences

The TruSeq Nano DNA LT Library Prep Kit contains the following indexed adapter sequences.

- The index numbering is not contiguous. There is no Index 17, 24, or 26.
- ▶ The sequence contains 7 bases. The seventh base, shown in parenthesis (), is not included in the Index Read. Record only the first 6 bases in a sample sheet. For indexes 13 and above, the seventh base (in parentheses) might not be A, which is seen in the cycle 7 of the Index Read.
- For more information on the number of cycles used to sequence the Index Read, see the system guide for your Illumina sequencing platform.

Adapter	Sequence	Adapter	Sequence
AD002	CGATGT(A)	AD013	AGTCAA(C)
AD004	TGACCA(A)	AD014	AGTTCC(G)
AD005	ACAGTG(A)	AD015	ATGTCA(G)
AD006	GCCAAT(A)	AD016	CCGTCC(C)
AD007	CAGATC(A)	AD018	GTCCGC(A)
AD012	CTTGTA(A)	AD019	GTGAAA(C)

 Table 12
 TruSeq Nano DNA LT Library Prep Kit Set A Indexed Adapter Sequences

 Table 13
 TruSeq Nano DNA LT Library Prep Kit Set B Indexed Adapter Sequences

Adapter	Sequence	Adapter	Sequence
AD001	ATCACG(A)	AD020	GTGGCC(T)
AD003	TTAGGC(A)	AD021	GTTTCG(G)
AD008	ACTTGA(A)	AD022	CGTACG(T)
AD009	GATCAG(A)	AD023	GAGTGG(A)
AD010	TAGCTT(A)	AD025	ACTGAT(A)
AD011	GGCTAC(A)	AD027	ATTCCT(T)

Indexed Adapter Plate Sequences

The DAP in the TruSeq Nano DNA HT Library Prep Kit contains the following indexed adapter sequences.

The indexed adapter sequence recorded in the sample sheet contains 8 bases, and all 8 bases are sequenced during the Index Read.

Adapter	Sequence	Adapter	Sequence
D701	ATTACTCG	D707	CTGAAGCT
D702	TCCGGAGA	D708	TAATGCGC
D703	CGCTCATT	D709	CGGCTATG
D704	GAGATTCC	D710	TCCGCGAA
D705	ATTCAGAA	D711	TCTCGCGC
D706	GAATTCGT	D712	AGCGATAG

Table 15Indexed Adapter 2 Sequences

Adapter	Sequence	Adapter	Sequence
D501	TATAGCCT	D505	AGGCGAAG
D502	ATAGAGGC	D506	TAATCTTA
D503	CCTATCCT	D507	CAGGACGT
D504	GGCTCTGA	D508	GTACTGAC

Figure 4 DAP Dual-Indexed Layou	t
---------------------------------	---

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
A	D701-D501	D702-D501	D703-D501	D704-D501	D705-D501	D706-D501	D707-D501	D708-D501	D709-D501	D710-D501	D711-D501	D712-D501
в	D701-D502	D702-D502	D703-D502	D704-D502	D705-D502	D706-D502	D707-D502	D708-D502	D709-D502	D710-D502	D711-D502	D712-D502
с	D701-D503	D702-D503	D703-D503	D704-D503	D705-D503	D706-D503	D707-D503	D708-D503	D709-D503	D710-D503	D711-D503	D712-D503
D	D701-D504	D702-D504	D703-D504	D704-D504	D705-D504	D706-D504	D707-D504	D708-D504	D709-D504	D710-D504	D711-D504	D712-D504
E	D701-D505	D702-D505	D703-D505	D704-D505	D705-D505	D706-D505	D707-D505	D708-D505	D709-D505	D710-D505	D711-D505	D712-D505
F	D701-D506	D702-D506	D703-D506	D704-D506	D705-D506	D706-D506	D707-D506	D708-D506	D709-D506	D710-D506	D711-D506	D712-D506
G	D701-D507	D702-D507	D703-D507	D704-D507	D705-D507	D706-D507	D707-D507	D708-D507	D709-D507	D710-D507	D711-D507	D712-D507
н	D701-D508	D702-D508	D703-D508	D704-D508	D705-D508	D706-D508	D707-D508	D708-D508	D709-D508	D710-D508	D711-D508	D712-D508

Notes

Notes

Notes

Technical Assistance

For technical assistance, contact Illumina Technical Support.

 Table 16
 Illumina General Contact Information

Website	www.illumina.com
Email	techsupport@illumina.com

 Table 17
 Illumina Customer Support Telephone Numbers

Region Contact Number		Region	Contact Number
North America	1.800.809.4566	Italy	800.874909
Australia	1.800.775.688	Netherlands	0800.0223859
Austria	0800.296575	New Zealand	0800.451.650
Belgium	0800.81102	Norway	800.16836
Denmark	80882346	Spain	900.812168
Finland	0800.918363	Sweden	020790181
France	0800.911850	Switzerland	0800.563118
Germany	0800.180.8994	United Kingdom	0800.917.0041
Ireland	1.800.812949	Other countries	+44.1799.534000

Safety Data Sheets

Safety data sheets (SDSs) are available on the Illumina website at support.illumina.com/sds.html.

Product Documentation

Product documentation in PDF is available for download from the Illumina website. Go to support.illumina.com, select a product, then select **Documentation & Literature**.





Illumina San Diego, California 92122 U.S.A. +1.800.809.ILMN (4566) +1.858.202.4566 (outside North America) techsupport@illumina.com www.illumina.com